Psychology is different now

I'm happy to tell you, if you don't know already, that modern psychology is becoming more positive and human-istic. Older, negative views of human beings are being replaced by a focus on our strengths and higher capacities.

The psychology of the first half of this century pictured man as just barely risen from his animal origins. He was viewed as cowering behind a line of personal defensivenees, never recovering from the traumas of being born and being a helpless, totally dependent infant.

dependent infant.

Even our highest efforts were explained away as being motivated by sex. infantile sexual fantasies which are hidden deeply in the closets of our mind. Our lives were supposedly determined not by our conscious intentions, but by patterns and purposes that we have pushed out of our awareness. We were seen as fragile, impressionable childen, easily traumatized by the imperfections of life and long to recover from emotional bruises.

But fortunately, psychology has grown away from such pessimism. Today, only the leftovers remain of the old negativism. And even these are finally softening in the warmth of benefities.

LOVE WAS SEEN by the old cyni-cism as merely an expression of lust and a reversion to our infantile insecurities. Psychologists didn't see love as being a need or motivation but actually a conglomeration of needs which were painted with romantic

Today, psychologists like Erich Fromm have helped us to see that love is more than redecorated passion. It is is more than redecorated passion. It is being seen as an important need throughout our lives, not just as chil-dren or as star-struck teenagers. It's looked at now as a state of mind and feelings which uplifts us, not just a false sense of safety or escape.

Rather than looking at love as a sign of our basic insecurity and neuroses, modern psychology now sees it as an achievement of our highest potentials.

achievement of our highest potentials. Human beings are now being seen through their strengths rather than their weaknesses. We used to believe that we were breakable victims of life's crises. But now we know that we are much more resilient than that. In fact, we're beginning to see crises and trials in their proper perspective. We humans are capable of great acts of bravery. Drilliant creativity, and vast devotion to higher, self-sacrificing pursuits. And we find this out only when we are really tested.

So challenges and crises are now looked at as blessings when they help us to discover our read capacities and enable us to tap our actual resources.

enable us to tap our actual resources.

NO LONGER do we see ourselves as trapped by the patterns of our past. The modern view of human personalities is much more flexible. The old view told us that our adult personality is stuck in the concrete of our childhood experiences. It argues that we are the grown-up victims of what was written on the blank state of our infancy.

How we love, who we love, how we handle anger, our sex life, our job life, our role as parents: all are supposedly cast firmly in the behavior patterns of our early childhood. We are essentially

cast firmly in the behavior patterns by our early childhood. We are essentially concerned the control of the co

Misconceptions can be replaced by more realistic ideas when we are exposed to the facts. As human beings we are outstanding for our vast ability to apply our intelligence to our existence. Our ability to learn complex truths and to figure out difficult problems sets us far above the other creatures of our world. And this is no less true when we apply it to the problems of our personal lives.

PEOPLE GROW when they change their attitudes. And that doesn't require a detailed reliving of their childhood. The key to personal growth is not in asking how did I get to be like this? The proper questions are: "Why am I still doing these things?" and "How do I get control of my problem behaviors so I can turn them a round?"

When we ask these questions, we learn about the power of such current factors as our self-concept, our values, and our beliefs. We learn, too, how we and our petiefs. We learn, too, how we have the capacity to change these determiners of our behavior and to "unstick" ourselves from our old ways.

Bob Trenz is a psychologist and marriage counselor in Rochester. Questions for Dr. Trenz may be sent to P.O. Box 64, Rochester 48063.



Moral perspectives

Who accepts responsibility?

One person's misfortune can never be the occasion for another's reloicing because the line separating right and wrong, between unacceptable and caceptable behaviour, is so narrow. Bert Lance's resignation is the proper course of action under the circumstances but it also exempifies how easily we can misunderstand and abuse the community nature of life. I say that because I have watched an elderly woman struggle valiantly with her finances to avoid doing the very kind of thing that finally debased Bert Lance.

Caring for her invalid daughter, who requires extensive nursing care, and

requires extensive nursing care, and living on a very limited social security income, this woman agonizes daily

over the maintenance of an adequate balance in her checking account to meet their financial obligations.

Medical coverage for her daughter refunds 80 per cent of her nursing care, but the time between payment and reimbursement is always more than she can easily cover. So she warries a lot and juggles her small and rapidly diminishing savings account to make sure there will be no overdraft.

I suggest that it isn't a major issue and she should stop worrying about it—that she should use her remaining time on earth in some more satisfying way. But she always insists, because it is a matter of trust and responsibility to do what one has promised to do.

She's right of course, and therein lies the difference between one who feels no compunction to overdraft the bank account, and the one who avoids it at extreme lengths.

it at extreme lengths.

For Mrs. X, it is a fundamental premise of community that the community ment made to community be honored at whatever cost it might require to the one who has made it. For the one who feels on hesitation to overdraft, it is the reverse—it is the community that must provide the community that must provide the community that must provide the

Obviously, we all use others—be it a community, a group, or even a bank—to meet our needs. But the question does include sequence. If there is no

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commitment or responsibility and faithfulness to that entity, how can there be any resource from which the assistance would come?

Our relationship to the community is a complex one but altimately can be broken down to bare essentials.

Mrs. X's rationale for not allowing overdrafts is disarmingly simple—if everybody did it, the bank would have to close. So she continues to meet her obligations to the community in every way possible—at whatever the cost.

And that is why she is a part of that community of trust and responsibility we would all like to be in. Others may "run" the community, but she and her kind make it great.

Merger agreement

Senior Rabbi Israel I. Halpern (right), spiritual leader of Congregation Beth Abraham Hillel of West Bloomfield, welcomed Rabbi A. Irving Schnipper of Congregation Beth Moses of Detroit to the rabbi-neal staff of the newly merged congregations, now known as Congregation Beth Abraham Hillel Moses. The rabbis will serve the merged congregation, located on West Maple between Inster and Middle Belt. Jack Schon is president of the new congregation and Sheldon Fishman is chairman of the board. Vice-presidents are Nat Fishman, Nelson Dembs and Ben Kinzer. Max Blum is treasurer. Herman Strassburger financial secretary and Bernard Kaufman recording secretary.

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