Education vs. defense — hopefuls debate

By Tim Richard staff writer

To U.S. Sen. Carl Levin, the issue is "edu-cation vs. defense." The incumbent first-term Democrat favors holding down de-fense spending to 3 percent real growth a year. He opposes President Ronald Reagan's cuts in the federal education between

year. He opposes President Ronald Reagan's cuts in the federal reducation budget.

To challenger Jack Lousma, America can have both good education and strong defense. "The U.S. Constitution says the first responsibility of the federal government is national security. . I would prefer local governments to draw much criedium, how courses are administered."

The Michigan candidates draw a room full of business people — and national newspaper correspondents — when they debated Monday before the Economic Club of Detroit in the Westin Hotel hallroom.

Alterwards they had a more thorough discussion of the education-defense issue before a news conference of high school and college journalists. The students explored their disagreements over spending priorities, prayer in public schools and the line-item vet.

ine-tiem veto.

"WE MUST BE strong, but we've been wasteful", said fevin pointing to Reagan's proposed 13 percent real growth in defense spending. "We have an obligation to assist local education," the 50-year-old Detroit lawyer said as he advocated cutting the MX multiple-warhead missile. Levin stopped short, however, of advocating the federal government provide local school districts one-third of the operating funds. That position is advocated by the National Education Association, which nevertheless supports Levin. Lousma, 40, a retired astronaut, said defense is only 25 percent of the federal budget and "human needs, including education," are 50 percent. He's supported by the RA, which wants more federal control of education, not less.

1/12A, which washs more federal control of education, not less.

"I'm for the MX. Carl would go to Genevicture of the disarmament talks) with an empty basket and give the basket away. Itwant something in the basket and to bring something back," said Lousma, calling the MX a "bargaining chip" in dealings with the Soviet Union.

LEVIN TOLD the students he supported supplemental education opportunity



grants, which Reagan recommended be cu to zero. He cited several college studen ald programs "which Congress kept going against White House recommendations.

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"The federal government should not take over local education." Levin said.
"It support education as known it in the U.S.," said Lousma, referring to the state-local funding pattern with local school boards. The Ann Arbor aeronautical engineers said he supported student loans and creation of the U.S. Department of Education, but opposed federal controls and general school aid.
"The federal government messes it up," Lousma said.

THEY CLASHED over the question of amending the U.S. Constitution to give the president power to vote in the time in a budget bill. Since 1747 a prident has been able to vote only an entire bill, not an individual appropriation. Reagan wast line-liem vote on were for the presidency. The Michigan Constitution gives the governor such power.

"I am opposed," said Levin. "It would give the president significant additional power. A president could tell a member of

'I am opposed (to line item vetoes),' said Levin. 'It would give the president significant additional power. A president could tell a member of Congress. 'Vote for the MX or I'll cut a program in your district "

Congress, Vote for the MX or I'il cut a program in your district."
"I support the line-litem veto," Lousma replied. The president could cut out port barrel Hems. Levih has been, by his voting record, a taxer and spender. He has voted 52 times either to raise your taxes or avoid tax cuts."

tax cuts."

THEY SPLIT over the controversial proposed constitutional amendment to allow prayer in public schools.

"I oppose structured, organized prayer in public schools," said Levin. "Local governmental officials would select and write the prayer, would determine whether kids would sit, stand, kneed or hold beads. "Nobody objects to a moment of silence. But do you allow prayer shawls or hata?" asked Levin.
"This support voluntary prayer in public schools," Lousma said.
They agreed on the question of "equal access," to school facilities.

"I voted for equal access," said Levin.
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THEY AGREED to oppose tuition tax credits — granting parents a deduction from taxable income for tuition paid to a private school.

"I do not support tuition tax credits at this time," said Lousna, "not because I don't approve of those kinds of schools but because of the (federal) need for money. It would take money out of public schools." "Public education is short of the funds it needs," added Levin, citing the federal government's nearity \$300-billion desicit. They got in their licks on Reagan's economic and social policies. "Two-million fewer kids are immunized," said Levin. "Millions of fewer kids are having breakfasts and lunches. We need the Stealth' bomber, not the B-1." "No country was ever invaded when it was strong," countered Lousma. "Many have been invaded when they were weak. Only 15 percent of our defense budget is for strategic weapons... Builies pick on weak people."



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