Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Gotberg of Farmington Hills announce the en-gagement of their daughter, Marcia Lynn, to Michael Clinton Etienne, son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Clinton Eti-

son of Mr. and Mrs. L. Clinton Etienne of Plymouth.
The bride-to-be is a graduale of Harrison High School and University of Michigan. She is employed as business manager for WDIV-Channel 4, in Detroit. Her fiance is a graduate of Plymouth Salem High School and University of Michigan.
A Febuary wedding is planned.



Rude-Griffith



Mr. and Mrs. Cass Rozewicz of Farmington Hills announce the engagement of their granddaughter Lisa Ellen Rude to David Robert Grifffth, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Grifffth of Farmington Hills. The bride-to-be is a graduate of Romeo High-School and is employed as an executive secretary with Stock Brothers Corp. In Warren. Her finance is a graduate of Farmington High School and is employed as the warchouse manager of Glass and Welal Distributors Inc. in Oak Park. A May wedding is planned in First United Methodist Church of Farmington.



club circuit

BIRMINGHAM-BLOOMFIELD-TROY SINGLES meet for a dance party at 7:30 p.m. Friday in Roma's of Bloomfield, on Telegraph Road north of Square Lake Road. Admis-sion is \$\$ at the door. The party is come to all singles open to all singles.

MICHIGAN CACTUS AND SUC-CULENT SOCIETY Invites guests to join them for a Christmas pottock, at 2 p.m. Sunday, Dec. 14, in Good Stephard Lutheran Church, 814 N. Campbell Road, Royal Oak. Members will show silies of their plants, toll about places they have visited of interrest to cactus enthusi-asts and about club activities during the year.

The holiday meeting includes elec-

tion of officers for the coming year and a gift exchange. For information, call Carmen Bohunicki, 11633 Amel Drive, War-ren, 48093.

BEREAVED PARENTS meet at 8 p.m. Monday, Dec. 15, in Newman House, Schooleraft College Campus, 37300 Haggerty, Meetings sponsored by the group are open to parents who have lost a child. Raymond and Gloria Collins will take calls for information or assistance at 348-1857,

B'NAI B'RITH, Metropolitan De-troit Council, is sponsoring "B'nai B'rith Night with the Detroit Red

Wings" at 7:30 p.m. Saturday, Jan. 17, in Joe Louis Arena. Tickets can be ordered by calling the council, 552-8177.

BETA SIGMA PHI, XI Epsilon Beta Chapter, meets Tuesday, Dec. 16, in the home of Pam Woody. Beta Sigma Phi members or wom-en interested in affiliating with Beta Sigma Phi are invited to contact Sharon Ewing, 553-3454.

LaLECHE LEAGUE of Farming-LabCotte LEAGUE of Farming-ton-Southfield meets at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday, Dec. 17, in the home of Less McNaught, 25:19 Acacia, Southfield. The meeting is open to all women interested in learning the art of breastfeeding their bables. For information, call LaLeche League's central phone, 382-2800.

WESTSIDE SINGLES meet for a dance party at 8 p.m. Friday, Dec. 19, In Livonia Elks Hall, 31117 Plymouth Road, east of Merriman. Admission is \$4 at the door.

Westside Singles hotline is 562-3170.

All club news and announce-ments for this column are to be addressed to Club Circuit, Farm-ington Observer, 33203 Grand River, Farmington 48024. The in-formation must arrive before noon on the Monday before Thursday publication.

Abuse, neglect traced to many causes

Continued from Page 1

"Intervention is helpful," he said.
"There are a lot of good resources
now although it's a relatively new
field. The concept of Protective Services is to jump in and intervene.
Fifty to 60 percent of the time it

vices is to jump in and intervene. Fifly to 60 percent of the time it does work."

Like many professionals, Kolly believes a better informed public would enhance Protective Services' prevention efforts.

"It's very hard for a parent to believe this happened in this family, community, to my child. Sex is a scary topic. There's a good deal of stame involved. The point is to have a good relationship with your child. There are things you can say to your child that will help protect him."

Like most experienced professionals, Kolly believes children should begiven the benefit of the doubt. "The public should know that in any way child should have to believe it. The validity of what he is saying its almost 100 percent."

There is a possibility that what a

lidity of what he is saying is almost 100 percent."

There is a possibilitity that what a child altiges might be false, he said, but outright falsification of fact occurs only within very small groups. Some adolescent females will fabricate or manipulate information, possibly as an attention-getting device, but this group constitutes less than 1 percent, he says. There are those children who were abused at an earlier age and who have never had their trauma dealt with, again a rare group. And, in certain cases, more recently, a parent has coached a child, either out of vindictiveness or a sincere effort to protect the child.

"In 95 percent of the cases you've



O Twice a week is better

get to believe them. They have to learn how to lie. They don't have the knowledge to talk about it. It took a tol for them to talk about it. Some children will act out, practice what they may have experienced." Getting information out of a child so nee of the mest difficult aspects of conducting an interregation, Kolly sald.

sald.
"You're trying to discover what
the threat is and eliminate it.
They're threatened. They've been
told it's a secret. You have to realize
that they will be reluctant to tell you
because of the threat. They are using
their language terminology. It's funny the terms they use."

KOLLY DISMISSES as inap-propriate the refusal of some judges to accept the testimony of small children. Unfortunately, he said, the interpretation of the laws is gener-

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ally skewed in favor of the adult.

"In Criminal Court you have to have the smoking gun. In Juvenile Court, if you have information and belief, you can enter court with that. But, as you move along, a greater degree of provability is required. In competiling case, you can get it into court right now."

Though the objective is to eliminate the threat, that does not necessarily mean placing the abuser in jall, which occurs rarely because of the proofs that are required. The ideal, he said, is to utilize all the resources at hand, including counseling, foster care, day care or public health drug and alcohol abuse courseling.

seling.
"People don't want you there (in

the home). They aren't always willing to talk. If they refuse you have to get a court order. You have to show the judge there is a child at great risk to get him to sign the order. "We don't want to separate abusers and neglecters from the general public, because they really aren't. I believe very strongly in prison sentences for certain things; but, you have to have some compassion and balance is with a determination to let's get it done. Parenting is very, very difficult. The extent of the action Protective Services decides to take, he said is often predicated on the answers to three questions. Did something happen? To what degree? Should I leave the child in the home?



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Thursday, December 11, 1988 O&E

Van Loo-Sebastian Dawn Janisse Sebastian and Mi-chael Anthony Van Loo were mar-ried in Martina Mary Chapel, Green field Village, by the Rev. Jeffrey Sebastian of Jacksonville, Fla. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Sebastian of Livonia and the groom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Gerard Van Loo of Algonac.

The bride's gown was fashioned with tiers of chantilly lace over white taffeta cascading into a cathe-dral-length train. Her headplece and bodiec were sprinkled with pearls and sequins.

Trisha Sebastian served as matron of honor. Vancesa Sebastian was the bridesmaid and soloist. They wore gowns of royal blue and white taffeta, fashloned with full skirts draped

Richard Van Loo served as best man with groomsman Derek Sebas-tian. Mark Sebastian ushered the



The newlyweds received guests in the Stanley Suite, Hyatt Regency-Dearborn, before leaving on their

EYE CARE

Gordon R.A. Fishman, MD Diplomat of the American Board of Ophthalm

COLOR

Color bilindness affacts ap-proximately eight per cent of white males in the United States. Color bilindness in a female is very rare. Our ability to see color is transmitted by certain genes in the human. Apparently women are carriers of this gene, but are not affected as often. Most faulty color perception involves the rad and green colors.

color perception involves the red and green colors.

Recently the genes that are responsible for color blindness have been identified by research-seve been identified by research-seve been identified by research-seve been in the seven in t

chromosomes and to be

both X chromoscines and to be color brilind.
Color bilindness will probably not be a target for genetic engineering, since the trait is not a serious clinical disorder; alliheugh boing red and groen color bilind is a ruisance, it does not nocessarily disorder to the serious clinical disorder; alliheugh boing red and groen color bilind ness which we do in our brilling when we suspect color bilindness, which we do in our citice when we suspect color bilindness. It only takes a minute to perform and is conclusive. If you suspect color bilindness, you may have your eyes tested free by calling either office, Just let us know you're coming. An appointment will not be necessary since it will only take the technician a minute to give you the test.

For a FREE brochure of Dr. Fishman's 'Eye Care' Call or Write to: 1777 Axtell Rd., Troy, MI 48084 • 649-3535 or 23700 Orchard Lake Rd., Farmington Hills, MI 48024 • 478-0571.



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