# exercising options Myrna **Partrich**

# Taking the scientific approach to stretching

Dear Myraa:
I am an exercise instructor. You have been educating me for at I east two years. Can you explain nore about stretching? I would like more technical explonation of what a stretch is all about. I really appreciate your column.

Thank you. I'm glad to know that I've been helpful to you. I hope there are other instructors who benefit from my columns. Stretching just happens to be one of my favorite subjects. Many exercise instructors overlook the importance of stretching out their clients.

etients. The first step toward learning proper stretching techniques is understanding what actually happens inside your body when you stretch. To stretch effectively, you must move in a way that will short-etreuit one of your automatic nerve responses. This response is a stretch reflex, instantly triggered when you stretch incorrectly (too quickly). WITHIN EACH I muscle are microscopic sensory receptors called muscle spindles. When a muscle is stretched, the receptors send a message via the central nervous system to contract. This response is a protective mechanism that keeps the muscle from stretching too far and tearing.

Intestage via the central nervous system to contacts. The separation of an aprotective mechanism that keeps the muscle from stretching too far and tearing.

You must override this reflex to stretch effectively. Holding a stretch in a comfortable position for at least 20 seconds is a correct, as few any to stretch.

The tendon's connective tissues, which join muscles to bones, also contain miterosopie sensory receptors. These are called Golgi tendon organs. The Golgi tendon organs are stimulated day stretching) and send a message telling the tendon to accommodate the stretch by lengthening. As the tendon lengthens, you increase the range of motion at that join.

Very important — the Golgi tendon organs will override the stretch reflex if you find a stretch long enough. If you stretch too quickly, you won't give the sensory receptors in the tendons enough time to kick in and cause the muscles to relate and the tendons to stretch. This is the way you must stretch slowly.

BOUNCING WIEEN you stretch is called ballistic stretching. This

way you must stretch slowly.

BONNCING WHEN you stretch is called ballistic stretching. This will trigger your stretch reflex and cause muscle contraction, creating resistance, which could result in injury.

A third flexibility technique, proprieceptive neuromuscular facilitation (PNF) is popular among professional athletes. This type of stretching uses contraction for a short time, then stretching by lengthening the contracted area. We all inherit a certain amount of flexibility that can be increased slowly through stretching.

Work with your clients gently and with care. Listen to their needs. Ask them how they feel during stretching.

# outdoors

 NEW FISHING PIERS
 The Huron-Clinton Metropark Authority recently received a grant payment check for \$7,800 from the Michigan Department of National August 19 Page 1988 payment check for \$7,800 from the Michigan Department of Natural Resources to be used for the construction of two T-shaped fishing piers along the southwest shore of Kent Lake in Kensington Metropark. The piers will provide shoreline access to a deeper portion of Kent Lake and also will allow handicapped access to the lake via the paved bike/bike trail. The grant is a 50-50 cost share cooperative grant-in-aid program. The Metropark Authority is also contributing \$7,800.

uting 37,800.

STREAMS CLOSED
In order to protect large concentrations of spawning fish. Director David Hales, of the Michigan Department of National Stream of the National Stream of

April.
East Branch Au Gres River — be-tween the DNR lamprey barrier and Sand Lake Rd., closed Jan. 1 to June

30, Muskegon River — Rogers Dam to the southbound lane of U.S-131, closed March 16 to the Friday before the tast Saturday in April. Tittabawasse River — between Sanford Dam and the mouth of the Salt River also between the Dow Dam and the Gordonville Bridge.

closed March 1 to the Friday before the last Saturday in April. Additional closures are listed in the 1989 Fishing Guide. These new closures will be listed in the 1990 Mi-chiogan Fishing Guide, scheduled to be released this month.

 EARTH DAY AWARDS
 Students in fourth, lifth and sixth
grades in Wayne, Oakland, Macomb,
 Washtenaw and Livingston countles
 are urged to participate in the Earth
 Day 1990 Writing and Art Contest,
 sponsored by the Huron-Clinton
 Metroparks sponsored by .... Metroparks. The contest is divided into three

Metroparks.
The contest is divided into three divisions:
Fourth Grade — poetry consisting of eight lines or less, rhymed or free viese, typed or printed with a utility of the printed with a utility of the printed with a title.
Sixth Grade — Poster, consisting of 300 words or less, typed or printed with a title.
Sixth Grade — Poster, consisting of 181 work only with a maximum size of 24"30" including mat or frame.
Ten prizes (U.S. Savings Bonds) will be will be awarded at each level. Prizes include \$300 of first place; \$200 — second place; \$100 .
Interplace, \$500 — fourth through 101th place.
Entry deadline is March 4. Entry forms are available at all Metropark Nature Centers or by calling the Metroparks at 1-800-47-PARKS

POSTER CONTESTS
 In honor of the 28th Anniversary of Earth Day the Michigan Department of Natural Resources is holding a poster contest for children in grades kindergarten through 12.
 Only posters depicting the following four themes will be accepted. Earth Day 1990 — Care about Clean Air. Earth Day 1990 — Care about Clean Water, Earth Day 1990 — Recycle Michigan, Earth Day 1990 — Recycle Michigan, Earth Day 1990 —

Protect Michigan's Future. Entry deadline is March 22. For more information call the DNR Air Quality Division at 517-373-7023.

Outling Division at 517-072-7023.

• EAGLE NUMBERS UP

Due to the dramatic growth of the
American Bald Engle population in
recent years, the U.S. Fish and WildHe Service has announced that it
with undertake a comprehensive
the street of t

gered species list in 1967. Their numbers have improved to a mini-mum of 2,660 nesting pair in the con-terminous states in 1989.

• ENVIRONMENTAL

● ENVIRONMENTAL

MAGAZINE

To Commemorate the 20th unniversary of Earth Day, the Michigan

Intited Conservation Clubs will

be a conservation clubs will

mapazine deviace exclusively to top
con environmental quality in

Michigan and the Great Lakes Basin.

TUEBOR. a 48-page, bi-monthly

magazine will make its debut on

April 1, 1999. Editorial content will

cover such matters as acid rain, the

disposal of toxic and hazardous

wastes, Great Lakes water quality,

air pollution, solid waste disposal

and recycling, fish consumption ad
issue will feature editorial stands on

current environmental concerns and

For more information call MUCC at (517) 371-1041.



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up to 18 months)

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