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Diligent saver hears options

Local financial planning experts reviewed the data of the family profiled here and made general recommendations based on the participants' resources and goals. The information is for educational purposes only, references are not intended as discrimination or endorsements by Observer & Eccentric Newspapers or the advisers. To receive a free financial planning brochure or to obtain a questionnaire to have your finances reviewed in this column, contact the Center for Financial Planning, Dept. 100, 2021 Central Park Bidd, Suite 804, Southfield 48070, or call 948-7800.

"Well begun... is half done."
This month's subject, Judy Tippit of Plymouth, is making a new beginning and wants to make sure she goes about it the right way. Tippit lives in a mobile home with her 7-year-old daughter. She carns \$45,000 per year working as programmer in a small, family-run business in Northwille. Her exhusband contributes child support of \$400 per month.

She has both short-term and long-She has both short-term and long-term goals. She would like to buy a new car next year at an estimated cost of \$10,000 and a house within the next two to three years with an expected cost of \$100,000. From a long-term standpoint, she would like to prepare for the expense of her daughter's college education and



provide a retirement nest egg for herself.

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Tippit is in an excellent position to make a good beginning because she has some good financial strengths. She has a steady income and employment, good emergency reserves, an excellent savings rate, and adequate homeowner's and life insurance. But she must deal with some weaknesses that may hold her back from reaching her goal and it is that Tippit owns a townhouse in Ohio that she received as part of hed viorce settlement. She receives yearly rental income of \$3,400, but her yearly expenses for this property are about \$6,500. Thus she is experiencing negative cash flow of

are about \$6,500. Thus she is experiencing negative cash flow of about \$100 per month. Including the depreciation, the investment does provide her with some tax savings but this is not necessarily an adequate reason to retain the property. Although the area around the townhouse is well-kept, there has not been a great deal of appreciation in recent years. When you consider

her potential problems as an absentee landlord, Tipplt may want to consider selling the property.

IF SHE DOES sell, there will be some taxes to pay. She has a tax basts in the property of about \$48,000, and if she sells it for \$70,000, she will have to pay income tax on \$22,000 of capital gain. The capital gain would result in additional income taxes of about \$6,000.

Because she turned a townhouse

56.000.

Because she turned a townhouse into investment property, she could not defer the gain by buying a new residence. She may want to structure the sale on an installment hasts or land contract to spread the taxable gain over several years. Tippit is currently saving about \$800 per month, which is an outstanding savings rate. Part of this savings is being put into avaings bonds and part into her passbook savings account. She is planning on using the passbook savings account to buy the car next year, and subsequently the savings with the savings with the savings which we have the savings account, but we would suggest that she consider switching her savings, account to a money market account/fund for her savings to greater return than passbook savings revolte. The money confluence to be immediately accessible whenever she needs it.

As for her long-term goal of etterment.

she needs it.
As for her long-term goal of retirement, Tippit might better be

served by setting up a deductible Individual Retirement Account (IRA) and placing \$2,000 every year into the account (her employer has no retirement plan). In this way the principal and income are tax-deferred until withdrawn from the IRA

IRA.

BETWEEN THE IRA and her "untouchable" retirement savings account, we would suggest that \$300 be allocated from the total savings. She might want to consider investing reach mutual lund, which should that the savings bonds and which would build a better balance into her portfolio over time.

If Tippit is careful she should be able to meet her past trageted goal of buying a home within the next two three years. She currently has \$30,000 equity in her mobile home, which could be used to help buy the new home. In addition, if the townhouse is sold, this will provide additional money for the new home. In addition, if the additional money for the new home.

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Tippit should determine how the new horner agarment.

Tippit should determine how the new mort gage payment will impact on her monthly budget and cash flow, especially on her ability to save for other goals. When determining the total amount she wants to spend for the new house, she should look at what effect it will have on her total cash savings and on her cash-flow needs.

We note with some concern that Tippit has no estate plan. Her assets are not so significant that she would consider a revocable living trust for tax avoidance purposes, but she may

Financial Position

INVESTED ASSETS

Cash and Checking Passbook Savings U. S. Savings Bonds \$600.00 \$6,500 \$14,000 \$3,200 Townhouse (out of state) \$70,000

NON-INVESTMENT ASSETS

Mobile Home \$30,000 Auto Personal Possussions \$10,000

TOTAL ASSETS \$135,300

LIABILITIES

Townhouse Mortgage Credit Cards \$82,200

NET WORTH

The Bottom Line

Financial Strengths:

- ✓. Steady income and employment

 Good emergency
- teserves
- ✓ Excellent savings rate ✔ Adequate homeowners and life insurance

Financial Weaknesses:

- uisability insurance coverage

 V No estate plan

 V Out-of-state townhouse has negative cash flow
- ✓ Payroll withholding is too high ✓ Employer has no pen-sion plan

want to at least consider executing a will to provide for her daughter. It is likely that her daughter's father, would be the named guardian under the law, but if he is unavailable or dies before her mother, successor guardians should be named.

As some point. Tippit may want to consider setting up a living trust for the benefit of her daughter. Under Michigan law, any assets left to her daughter at age 18. With the use of a trust, Tippit could spread out the distribution of assets to a later date while providing flexibility for the use of the funds for her daughter of the work of the country of the count

ONE WEAKNESS to consider correcting is that Tippit has no disability insurance. If she were to become disabled, she has no ongoing source of income. This is a major problem in the event she becomes disabled. She should buy an individual disability insurance policy to protect against this contingency. Tippit should give some significant thought to future college expenses for her daughter. At Tippit's income level, it is possible that her daughter will quality for some college financial aid if she plans properly. Much of this will depend to a large extent on the costs. ONE WEAKNESS to consider

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Sound designs abound

Imagine a world without sound.

There may be some positives. No advertising. No blaring announcements. No sound bites.

But think again, being a world without a being late our world by choice, but we also would lose the background sounds that are part of everyday life.

The soft music that plays while we call dinner. The musical scores in movies and plays that excite and calm. The radio station that quiets the nerves, thus preventing you from driving that bleeply-bleep in the car in front of you off the road.

ONE LIVONIA firm, Multi Communication Systems, has been making its business by providing sound in all its myriad commercial applications for more than a decade.

Multi Communication Systems,

Multi Communication Systems, with sales of more than \$4 million last fiscal year, has built a reputa-tion for itself as a leader in the in-

oustry, that has led to a number of prominent jobs.

The University of Michigan Hospital, Detroit Metropolitan Airport, the Mazda Automotive Assembly Plant, the Ponitae School District, Oakwood, Henry Ford and Harper Grace bospitals — the list of big name clients goes on and on.

BUT THE job Multi Communica-tion Systems president Lonnie Ervin is most proud of is the Cobo Hall ex-position.

The configuration of Cobo Confer-ence/Exhibition Center, with its four contiguous meeting halls that can be transformed into one glant 800,000-square-foot assembly hall, possed several logistic and cost problems, general sales manager Dave Hilli sald.

Multi Communication had to de-yblup a system that could serve each of the four main halls separately and also serve the one large hall created when the partitions between them are removed, Hill said.

The system also had to service the

Value engineering is looking at new ways of solving old problems; sometimes using old technology in new ways,'

- Lonnie Ervin

numerous meeting rooms used for the various breakout needs of conventions. The overall cost of the system came in at about \$1.4 million. Hill said.

Now completed, the system requires nearly 64,000 waits of power, a 600-square-foot control room with 14 bays of 72-inch tail racks crammed with amplifiers, I million feet of wire connecting the whole feet of wire connecting the whole thing, and a 20-ton air conditioner just to keep the system cool, Hill said.

BUT SOUND isn't all that Multi Communication Systems does By definition, the company is a low-voltage communications contractor that specializes in institutional appli-cations for the health, educational and corrections industries, Ervin said.

To accommodate this market, his company has had to expand its services to the design, installation and maintenance of security, paging, life safety, closed circuit television and computer data networking applications.

compiler data networking appointions.

"What we really do is integrate these systems." Evrin said.

Similar systems require similar installation and maintenance skills, he said, but contractors also have to be mindful of how systems affect an another.

one another.

TWO OF THE GREATEST growth areas for low-voltage communication contractors, Ervin said, are in computer networking, in which independent personal computers are linked together, and in security, both for private security needs and the construction of prisons and jail facilities.

Multi Communication Systems' success, Ervin said, can be attributed to value engineering.

"Value engineering is looking at new ways of solving old problems; sometimes using old technology in new ways."

wouldn't men anything to the layman, Ervin said.

"All he's interested in is that if he speaks into a microphone, he wants.

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in the increasingly complicated sound design industry, com-petitors desling in similar products have to find a way to make themselves stand out. Front-end engineering, before electri-cians ever solder the first connection, ensures more floxibility at less cost, according to Lonnie Ervin, president of Multi Communication Systems of Livonia.