## Not everyone views life with eyes of middle class values

FOCUS ON THEOLOGY

THEOLOGY

My son and I were talking about middle class values. He is a teacher in an innercity school in Baltimore.

All the students often evaluated thing from nearby housing projects. It was quite evident when the he and his students often evaluated things from vastly different perspectives. He was concerned that his "middle class values" might get in the way of his ability to understand how the carrly adolescents in his class reasoned about their world.

We had both read a story in the Baltimore San about a man in his early 20s who had just been convicted of sweral notorious crimes.

The young man had been a drug dealer – and more than once, had killed or arranged the murders of rivals, or people against whom he held a grudge.

ple against whom he held a grudge.

His appetite for revenge extended not only to those who got in his way, but also to their relatives. He had arranged for the shooting of one of his enemies — and that enemy's mother, as well.

The Sun reporter had interviewed people in the neighborhood where the young drug lord had lived and worked. With few exceptions (mostly older adults), those interviewed insisted that the convicted killer was a "nice guy."

convicted filler was a filed guy."

He used to buy ice ream for some of the neighborhood kids when it was hot. He gave money to help someone go to college. He had advised someone's brother not to use or sell drugs. He had an attractive Thomas and the seller trial."

It seemed as though many active to the seemed as the

It seemed as though many of the neighborhood folk

employed vastly different criteria for evaluating the defendant than the reporter did. And certainly the reporter was the bearer of "middle class values."

A few years ago, a yeung woman of my acquaintance told me why she had quit her job teaching in an urban neighborhood in Washington, D.C. She, too, had been accused of using "middle class values" in judging the behavior of her students.

For a while she felt guilty about that, and wondered how she might shed those values in order to be more impartial. Then, she told me, she middle class values were.

As she constructed that list, it included such things as honesty, self-respect, courtesy, respect for others, personal discipline, deferred gratification, doing one's best, being on time, etc.

She decided that those indeed were her values — whatever their class origins might have been — and she was not about to consider them disposable.

When American and European missionaries first went to China, they labored against then-current practices of infant exposure (leaving unwanted female bables out in the open until they died) and the binding of women's foot. Many critica accused them of "cultural imperialism" – imposing the values of Western culture on another people.

Others argue that the history of the world is the history

Western culture on another people.
Others argue that the history of the world is the history of encounters between different value systems:
Those values with the most moral power will prevail in the long run, and in the meantime, it's no crime to testify to your own values with passion, as well as compassion.
My son was not considering.

sion.

My son was not considering giving up his own value sys-Please sec BYARS, B8 BELIEFS & Values

## Core Ministries helps prisoners adjust

"Most people come out of prison worse off spiritually and economically than when they went in: So, as a Christian, Just couldn't stand by without doing something about it."

Those heartfelt words reflect just what prompted Dave Ray to found Oakland County-based Core Ministries, a non-profit organization that serves prison immates across the country, in 1990.

inmates across the country, in 1990 and longtime friend, Bill Broadwick, were netive with the Drott Rescue Mission's ministry board before he decided to ministry board before he decided to wick served on the organization's advisory board before being named president of Core Ministries 18 months ago.

"We have a great desire to help people who have come to an end themselves," Broadwick said. "And Davo is a recovering alcoholic, so he has great compassion for those with substance abuse problems."

Core Ministries, with head-quarters near 14 Mile and Coolidge, services prison ministries across the United States by providing guidelines and publications on how to go about volunteering in prison ministry including the steps to follow to get started.

"There are many people inter-

get started.
"There are many people interested in volunteering in prison ministry programs, but they are ill-equipped to deal with what lies behind prison walls," Ray

lies behind prison walls." Ray states the hind prison walls. To Core has developed several guides addressing the spectrum of the criminal justice system, including its latest publication. "The Outside Brother's Check-Up." All Core Ministries' materials are trans-denominational and focus on issues and challenges facing today's society. "We are a prison ministry, but our job is not to visit the prison-upon occasion. Our job is to provide the tools and materials to both the inmates and the volunteer ministry that will make the



Prison ministers: Bill Broadwick (left) and Dave Ray look over Tuesday's mail in their Oakland County headquarters. The mail included requests for books and other literature from impacts of the country from the ature from inmates at various prisons around the county.

prison ministry more efficient and effective," Broadwick said. The group also writes and pub-lishes all its own materials, including 12 books so far. Broad-wick said Core also recently debut a quarterly newspaper for inputes.

wick said Core also recently debut a quarterly newspaper for inmates.

The "Christian Inmate News" is a 12-page tabloid style paper devoted to printing items submitted by inmates including poems, stories and first hand accounts of life behind prisons walls. Core Ministries recently had 50,000 copies distributed to state and federal prisons across the U.S.

"The inmates are so happy with this newspaper. I could show you a basket full of letters from them and they talk about how they are grateful to have this contact," Broadwick said.
"And our newspaper is going to serve as another way for us to get in contact with immates."

Articles sent in for publication

reflect a wide variety of subjects and many display thorough research and impressive writing

research and impressive writing styles.
"Just because people are in prison it doesn't mean that they are dumb. It just means they made a mistake," Broadwick said.

made a mistake," Broadwick said.

Beyond the press, Core Ministries keeps appraised of trends and statistics regarding inmates, including the impact volunteer ministry visitors have on the prison population.

There are more than 1.7 million men and women inearcerated in the United States, 50 percent of whom never receive a visit from anyone. Crime and recidivism are growing national problems as one of every 165 adults in the United States are incarrerated which includes a population that is 95 percent male and 5 percent female.

"Actually, the amount of minis-

tering going on in prisons across the United States is amazing—there are well over 100,00 volunteers—but you never hear about it. Broadwick said.

The M-2 Match 2 Program study, conducted by the California Department of Corrections, showed that the recidivism rate was directly affected by the number of visits an inmate received 12 or more visits while incarcerated, the parole success for that person increased 71 percent over an immate who received no visits.

"The M-2 study proves that volunteer visits from someone on the outside can change an immate's life and the hard commerce and spiritual saving for commerce and spiritual saving for a commerce of the control of the commerce of the commerce

numates life and the human eco-nomic and spiritual saving for society are astronomical if we can reduce the same and the same reduces the same and the same reduces the same as the same reduces society are astronomical if we can reduce recidivism," Ray said. It is also important to consider the fact that almost 90 percent of

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