

THESE ARE Observerland's congressional districts as they have looked since 1964, when the Legislature adopted a 19-district plan. In the case of the 19th District, 60 per cent of the people reside in the Oakland County portion, 40 per cent in

Wayne County. It's likely that after the 1970 census, a new district will be carved out of western Wayne County, covering part of the present 17th, Redford Township, Livonia, Northville and Plym-

How'70 Census Could Affect Our Congressmen

Observerland suburbs may find themselves in the middle of

Observerland suburbs may find themselves in the middle of a mad seramble for congressional seals in 1972.

Propulation shifts will force the Legislative to re-draw the congressional district boundaries. We stem ways no and Oakland counties have seen greater changes during the 1960s than almost any spot in the state.

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drawn. But the political pros-áre at least thinking about it.

Halve gudelines on resportionment.
Says former 19th District.
Rep. Billies Farnum, a Democrat who was defeated in 1960:
"The average coogressional said after 1970 will be about
455,000 population. If there is 455,000 population. If the should be about the same and the sa

At present, the 19th District, represented by Republican Jack McDonald, covers western Oakland County and three communities in Wayne County -- Redford Township, Livonia and the City of Northville.

Under this theory, Cakland County would be nearly large enough to have two full con-gressional districts instead of 1,6 districts,

Oakland's 1970 population is expected to be 197,000, accord-ing to state Commerce Depart-ment estimates.

ment estimates.

That would mean that the present Oakland portion of the 19th would become a congressional district on tis-own, and the Wayne County portion would be combined with another district.

Such an area can be expect-ed to vote for a Democrat. Redford and Livonia both voted for Democrats for the Legis-lature in 1968. IT'S SIGNIFICANT, then, that Republican McDonald, who started his political life in Red-

ford, recently moved into Farmington, in Republican Cak-land County. If he were to stay in Wayne County, he might be out of a job after the 1972 election. Are at least thicking about it. Farmington, in respicitions and Courty. If he were to stay william McLaughin, of North-tille, says the start party has often the organization of the courty of the cou

moved.
There's some possibility, however, that McDonald might wind up in the same new district as 16th District Rep, William Broomfield (R-Royal Oak). Farum figures McDonald would rather run against Broomfield in a Republican primary than take on an entrenched Wayne County Democrat such as Martha Griffiths (Detroit) or William D. Ford (Trajor).
WHAT WILL happen to Red-

WHAT WILL happen to Red-ford, Livonia and Northville?

They would be too small, still, to form a congressional district of their own. They might be too-sed in with part of Mrs. Grif-tiths '17th District in north-west Detroit. Or they might wind up with part of Ford's 15th District, which comes as far north as Garden City, Westland and Canton Township.

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"The 18th and 19th Districts have been experiencing a tremendous population increase, and I'm certain the district will shrink in (peographic) size. Some of the arra will have to be added to Defroit to make up for the lack of growth there, and some of the area to the north of the present districts might have to be added."

McDonald doubts, however, that Michigan will lose a con-gressional seat. "Michigan is closer than the one per cent range as to having the seat," he said.

And some politices think that Congress is more likely to increase the size of the House rather than force some states to cut their congressional ele-stations. The House since 1960 has had 435 members.

IN ALL OF this, there are implications for the Plymouth community and Northville Township, too.

Those communities make upa small portion of the 2nd Congressional District, which is dominated by Washtenaw County (Ann Arbor) and includes Livingston, Monroe, and Lenawee.

Second District Democratic
Chairman Robert Dwyer says,
"I don't know what will happen
here. If we lose a seat, if would
be logical to put Plymouth and
Northville back into a Wayne
County District."

Dwyer also predicts that two Wayne County Democratic con-gressmen may wind up running against each other.

If Plymouth and Northville do

If Plymouth and Northville do Linded get distinct from the 2nd and added to a Wayne County district, it will be a homeoming. Before the 1960 census, Mrs. offitmis 17th District van from northwest Detroit all the way out to the Wayne County line.

THE 1960 CENSUS threw Michigan into political turnal. Michigan gated its 18thcongressman at that time, but the Legislature was unable toagree on a redistricting plan in time for the 1962 celetion. So the 19th congressman was elected at-large. at-large.

By 1964 the Legislature dres by 1964 the Legislature drew new boundaries, and Farnum won the additional seat. Con-gressman-at-large Neil Staeb-ler, a Democratran for govern-or that year and was beaten by Gov. George Romney.



