

Youths who take drugs probably unsupervised

What kinds of young people are most likely to smoke, drink, use marijuana, and take other illicit drugs?

The University of Michigan's Institute for Social Research (ISR) reports that each of these forms of drug use occurs most often among youth who spend the least time in institutions supervised by adults — the school, the home and the church.

In an article published in the January issue of the American Journal of Public Health, U-M social psychologists Gerald G. Bachman, Lloyd D. Johnston, and Patrick M. O'Malley examine a number of background, educational, occupational and life-style factors which are related to drug use among American youth.

Each year since 1975 these researchers have surveyed about 17,000 high school seniors nationwide as part of an ongoing ISR study titled "Monitoring the Future."

One key finding to emerge from their study is that the same pattern of background and behaviors associated with cigarette and alcohol use also is associated with the use of marijuana and

other illicit drugs.

"There always seem to be some individuals especially disposed toward deviant or problem behavior, but the particular forms of behavior chosen may vary over different periods," the researchers state. "In the 1960s and 1970s, illicit drug use emerged as an increasingly popular form of defiance. So instead of simply smoking cigarettes and using alcohol, many of today's teen-agers also use marijuana and some use other illicit drugs."

The young people who most exhibit such problem behavior show a pattern of poor adaptation or low involvement in settings where adults are in control, the report indicates. The most important of these settings is the school, where the youth with poor grades and frequent truancy is the one most likely to use drugs.

Another important setting is the home. The U-M researchers say drug use occurs more often among youth who spend most of their evenings "out for fun and recreation" rather than at home.

Moral values are our foundation

Law cannot answer every aspect of life; it cannot govern every relationship. The ideal of justice which law seeks to implement requires ethical sensitivity and an informed conscience.

There are two sources for the achievement of social ideals and moral values. The first is imposed from without; the second from within. The first is coercive, regulated. We obey traffic laws because if we do not, we may incur a penalty for which we shall be summoned before a magistrate. In the world of business, financial obligations and the delivery of goods and services are monitored by agencies, courts and civil authorities. In this way, society compels us to act in conformity with its best interests. Every organized community or state requires some form of force or coercion.

But we should recognize the spiritual dimension that motivates our actions no less. We act often out of internal values and attitudes. We support our children not only because the law compels us, but because of our love for them. We render service to

causes, not because of a legal requirement that obligates us, but because of our inner convictions and sentiments.

Now it should be obvious the law can do much, but there are many spheres in which it is helpless. It can compel action or exercise restraint, but it cannot develop attitudes.

In today's complex world, government must supervise and regulate. But it is a fallacy to believe that law and government can solve all our problems. We can change legal codes and improve political structures, but if people have not been changed, if greater and nobler attitudes have not been instilled, society will revert to its former level.

One of the most universal and urgent concerns of our time is the high rate of crime in our urban areas, which has so adversely affected the quality of life.

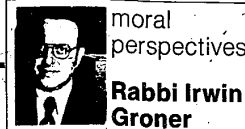
Some argue that the solution lies in stricter laws, more police and vigorous law enforcement. While

these views are not incorrect, these remedies alone are not sufficient.

WHAT IS NEEDED, no less than the regulations and mechanisms of control, is an attitude of respect for authority, of obedience to officials and of reverence for the law.

We should pay more attention to the institutions that shape these attitudes on every level of society. It is not the policeman on the corner who prevents crime. It is parents who raise their children in conformity with the rules of decency and integrity; teachers who elicit from the young their responsiveness to the welfare of the community; adults who set examples for the young about the meaning of right and justice.

Ultimately society rests not upon its laws, but upon its moral values and ethical ideals. Church and synagogue, home and school are today, no less than they were in the past, the only secure foundation for a free society.



moral perspectives

Rabbi Irwin Groner

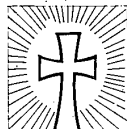
Your Invitation to Worship

For Church Directory Information
Please Call 644-1100 Ext. 200

FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH
American Baptist
Bates and White
Birmingham
Robert G. McGowan
Barbara Sinclair
MINISTERS
CHURCH SCHOOL
9:45 AM
WORSHIP
11:00 AM
644-9550

BLOOMFIELD HILLS BAPTIST CHURCH
3600 Telegraph Road • 1000 N. North of Long Lake Road
Bloomfield Hills, MI 48301
Rev. Douglas H. Gallagher Pastor
Rev. Jim Lake, Associate Pastor
Larry Simmons, Director of Church Music
COFFEE HOUR 9 AM
SUNDAY SCHOOL 9:30 AM
MORNING WORSHIP SERVICE 10:30 AM
EVENING WORSHIP SERVICE 7:00 PM
(Beginning September 7) 6:00 PM
WEDNESDAY MID WEEK SERVICE 7:30 PM
Birmingham, Alabama

COVENANT BAPTIST
9:45 AM: CHURCH SCHOOL
11:00 AM: FAMILY WORSHIP
6:30 PM: EVENING SERVICE
Dr. William F. Knutson Pastor; Rev. Edward A. Libby, Assoc.
Rev. Judith A. Daniels, Minister of C.E.
5500 W. Maple Road • W. Bloomfield, MI 48303
• one mile West of Orchard Lake Rd. • 855-9191



UNIVERSITY PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
1515 S. Academy Boulevard
375-4000
Pastors: David S. Blackman,
Richard W. Todd, Jodi Johnson, Todd
WORSHIP SERVICE AND
CHURCH SCHOOL 11:15 AM
WEDNESDAY PM
FAMILY WORSHIP

SAINT ANDREW'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH
16360 Hubbard Road Livonia, Michigan 48154
721-8451
8:00 AM HOLY EUCHARIST
9 AM & 11 AM: FAMILY SERVICE
10:00 AM: CHRISTIAN EDUCATION CLASSES
Nursery Care Available Sunday Morning
10:00 AM WEDNESDAY EUCHARIST
The Rev. Kenneth G. Davis The Rev. R. Scott Kreps
The Rev. Edward A. King

Bloomfield Hills Christian Church
Roma's of Bloomfield
2101 S. Telegraph
Bloomfield Township
WORSHIP SERVICE: 9:30 AM
WRAISE SERVICE: 6 PM
BIBLE STUDY:
7 PM WEDNESDAY
645-1202

Ascension of Christ
Lutheran Church
16935 W. 14 Mile Road
Birmingham
SUNDAY WORSHIP
9:15 AM
644-8850
Morning Worship 10:30 AM

EMMANUEL LUTHERAN CHURCH
2545 Lander Road
West N. of 18 Mile
Phone 357-1846
9:30 AM
10:45 AM
The Rev. L. Alder, Pastor

FRANKLIN COMMUNITY CHURCH
On the Village Green
9:00 and 11:15
WORSHIP SERVICE
11:15 AM
SUNDAY SCHOOL AND
NURSERY
Minister
Dr. Samuel F. Stout

CHRIST CHURCH CRANBROOK
Episcopal
On Lone Pine Road at Cranbrook Road
8:00 AM: HOLY COMMUNION
9:15 AM & 11:15 AM: MORNING PRAYER
AND SERMON
• OL • COMMUNION FIRST SUNDAY EACH MONTH

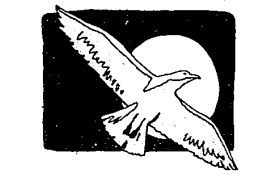
FAITH COVENANT CHURCH
Michael A. Hattien
Associate Pastor
Mary Miller-Vikander
Minister of Music
David A. Rose
35415 W. 14 Mile Road
661-9191
Sunday School and Worship Services:
9:30 and 11:00 AM

SALEM UNITED CHURCH OF CHRIST
Oakland at Grand River, Farm
CHURCH SCHOOL 9 AM
DOWNSIDE WORSHIP 10:15 AM
Rev. Lee W. Tyler
Church Office: 474-6880
Parsonage: 474-2924

PRINCE OF PEACE LUTHERAN
Missouri Synod
12 Mile and Farmington Roads
Behind Crowley's
SUNDAY WORSHIP 8:30 and 10:45
SUNDAY SCHOOL and BIBLE CLASS 9:30
Church Phone 543-3380

FARMINGTON HILLS BAPTIST CHURCH
GRADED BIBLE SCHOOL
WORSHIP SERVICES
CHILDREN'S CHURCH
WEDNESDAY FAMILY NIGHT
Dorcas B. Brown, Pastor
Nursery provided at All Services
C.B.A. Affiliated
No Steps

The Congregational Church of Birmingham, U.C.C.
Woodward at Cranbrook
Bloomfield Hills
TWO • DOWNSIDE WORSHIP 9:30 AM
DOWNSIDE CHURCH SCHOOL 11 AM
Nursery Care both hours
Ministers:
Charles O. Erickson
Carl E. Eckart



ST. MARTIN'S EPISCOPAL CHURCH
24599 GRAND RIVER, DETROIT
533-3600
The Rev. R. L. Miller, Rector • The Rev. J. Freeman, Assoc.
The Rev. J. MacDonald, Deacon
SERVICES
Sunday Liturgy 8:00 & 10:00 AM
Sunday School 10:00 AM
Wed. • Holy Eucharist & Anointing for Healing
Thurs. • Holy Eucharist 10:00 AM
7:00 AM

ST. PAUL'S UNITED METHODIST CHURCH
165 E. Square Lake Road
Bloomfield Hills
12 blocks east of Woodward
CHURCH SCHOOL 9:30 AM
WORSHIP 10:45 AM
Nursery Provided
Dr. David Turan, Pastor

CLARENCEVILLE UNITED METHODIST
2039 Hubbard Road
Pastor Gerald J. Fisher
8:45 a.m. First Worship Service
10:00 a.m. The Church Service
11:15 a.m. Second Service of Worship
Nursery, Bible Study & Fellowship

First Church of God Farmington Hills
25727 Power Road
Wilbur M. Kirby, Pastor
Parsonage 474-5619
Church School: 10 AM
Morning Worship: 11 AM
Evening Service: 7 PM
Wednesday Prayer: 7:30 PM



FIRST UNITED METHODIST
1589 West Maple at Pleasant
Ministers: James W. Wright • Douglas W. Vernon
• Evans C. Bentley •
WORSHIP SERVICE
8:30 & 10:30
CHURCH SCHOOL: 9:30
CHILD CARE: 8:30 & 11:00
646-1200

FIRST PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH BIRMINGHAM
1669 West Maple Road
Ministers
F. Morgan Roberts
Charles A. Sommers
Dennis F. Barber
D. William McVey
Gerald S. Crawford
Morning Worship and
Church School
9:30 and 11:15 AM
Nursery Provided

Orchard United Methodist
30405 FARMINGTON ROAD
between 13 and 14 Mile Road
46-3820
MORNING WORSHIP
9:30 AM & 11 AM
CHURCH SCHOOL & NURSERY
9:30 AM & 11 AM
MINISTERS
Robert L.S. Brown
James F. Thomas

NARDIN PARK UNITED METHODIST
29887 W. Eleven Mile Road • Just West of Middlebelt
Farmington Hills • 476-8860
WORSHIP • SUNDAY SCHOOL • NURSERY: 9:15 & 11:00 AM
"FIT TO BE TIED"
Rev. Ritter
Rev. William A. Ritter, Pastor
Rev. William E. Fryer, Assoc.
Mrs. Donette Miller, Dir. C.E.
Mr. Melvin Rookus, Dir. Music

Brightmoor Tabernacle
26555 Franklin Rd. • Southfield MI
(I-696 & Telegraph • Just West of Holiday Inn)
Sunday School • 9:45 AM • Services 11:00 AM & 6:30 PM
JERRY B. WALKER
Charismatic Celebration of Praise Crusade Continues
Wed., Thurs., Fri. and Sat. at 7:30 PM
A Charismatic Church where people of many denominations worship together
Thomas E. Treask, Pastor

Christian Science Churches
FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST
BIRMINGHAM
191 Chester at Wilks
SUNDAY SERVICES 10:30 AM
SUNDAY SCHOOL 10:30 AM
WEDNESDAY TESTIMONY 8:00 PM
READING ROOM
355 East Maple • 644-7835
Mon-Tues 9:30-10:15 Wed & Sat 9:30-10:15
FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST
FRANKLIN MEADOWLAKE
Maple at Inkster
SUNDAY SERVICES 10:30 AM
SUNDAY SCHOOL 10:30 AM
WEDNESDAY TESTIMONY 8:15 PM
READING ROOM
4361 Orchard Lake Rd. • 851-7440
Mon-Sat 10:5 • Fri 7-2
All are welcome at the above church services and Reading Rooms. Child care facilities provided Sunday & Wednesday

ST. ANDREW LUTHERAN CHURCH
1224 Telegraph Road
Livonia, Michigan 48150
9:15 AM Sunday Church School
10:30 AM Sunday Worship
The Rev. L. A. R. R. R. R.
646-5207 • 646-6119

Bark in the Hills PRESBYTERIAN
1340 W. Long Lake Rd.
MINISTERS:
James F. Anderson
Robert L. Lindsey
WORSHIP SERVICE
AND CHURCH SCHOOL
9:30 A.M. and 11:30 A.M.

NORTHBROOK PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH
14 Mile and Lander Roads
WORSHIP SERVICE:
9:30 & 11 AM
Pastors:
M. L. Dunkelberger
E.W. Dinn

St. Paul's Lutheran
Missouri Synod
20805 Middlebelt at 8 Mile
Farmington Hills 474-0273
The Rev. Ralph E. Ungar, Pastor
SUNDAY WORSHIP 8:30 AM & 11 AM
SUNDAY SCHOOL AND ADULT
BIBLE CLASSES 9 AM
CHRISTIAN SCHOOL GRADES K-8
Wayne C. Berkesch, Principal
474-2488

DETROIT FIRST CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE
21260 HAGGERTY RD.
I-275 at 8 Mile Rd.
FARMINGTON HILLS
348-7800
REV. JAMES D. CONNER
9:45 A.M. CHRISTIAN ED.
11:00 A.M. WORSHIP SERVICE
6:30 P.M. PRAISE & WORSHIP
WEDNESDAY
7:30 P.M. PRAYER & SHARE
NURSERY FACILITIES
AVAILABLE

CENTRAL WOODWARD CHRISTIAN CHURCH
(Disciples of Christ)
3555 W. Big Beaver at Adams, TROY
CHURCH SCHOOL:
9:30 AM
WORSHIP: 11:00 AM
Minister
Robert H. Boyte
644-0512

NORTH CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH
26275 Northwestern Highway near Laker
Southfield, MI PHONE: 356-1660
United for the worship of God
and service to Humanity
Rev. Mark P. Jensen, Senior Minister
Rev. David W. Howell, Minister of Christian Education
Dr. Harry Langford, Dir. of Music
SUNDAY SCHOOL 11 AM
SUNDAY WORSHIP 11 AM
No Stairs Nursery CIVIC CENTER DR.

Beverly Hills United Methodist Church
5500 E. 13 Mile
646-9777
WORSHIP: 10 AM
CHURCH SCHOOL: 10 AM
(Nursery thru High School)
Minister: John W. Bray

CHURCH OF THE REDEEMER
Episcopal
18140 Cornish Rd
Southfield
569-2418
Sunday Services 8 & 10:30 AM
10:30 Prayer Time
Services Only

ST. JOHN AMERICAN LUTHERAN
22525 Old Road Farmington
Charles Fox — Pastor
Mark Radloff — Pastor
ADULT BIBLE CLASSES 11 AM
SUNDAY SCHOOL 9:45 AM
474-0584

WARD PRESBYTERIAN CHURCH OF LIVONIA
Farmington and Six Mile Roads
Worship & Sunday School: 8:30, 10:00 & 11:30 AM
HOLY COMMUNION
"The Unjust Steward"
Dr. Bartlett L. Hess
7:00 PM
Organ Concert: Diane Bligh
Dedication of New Organ Ranks
Wednesday: School of Christian Education
Family Dinner: 6 PM • Classes & Choir: 7 PM
Sunday Service Broadcast 9:30 AM
WMUZ-FM 103.5
Nursery at All Services
Janet Ritter 422-1150

HOPE LUTHERAN
39200 W. 12 Mile Road
Farmington Hills
SUNDAY SCHOOL: 9:15 AM
WORSHIP: 10:30 AM
V.H. Mesenbrink,
Pastor