

PEOPLE SHARE IN MAKING OF WARS, SCHULTE ASSERTS

Farmington Judge Declares That Masses Possess Will To Conquest

The doctrine that wars are made by statesmen and without the actual assent of the people, who are frequently said to be but pawns in the game of aggression and diplomacy, is opposed by Judge J. Schulte of Farmington in an article which he has written for the Farmington Enterprise. Judge Schulte's treatise on international law as a means to peace aroused wide interest when it was published in this newspaper a few months ago.

Judge Schulte does not hesitate to blame the various peoples for a warlike spirit, in his article, the first installment of which is printed below. It will be concluded in a later issue.

The genuine peace mentality has nothing in common with a wishy-washy pacifism, which in the last analysis reveals itself as a mere sentimental horror of the physical evils of war without an active detestation of the moral abuses that constitute the roots of war. Nor must it be confounded with a nebulous and abstract cosmopolitanism, in which those seek refuge who wish to escape the concrete duties towards their own country and nation. The real peace mentality is a vigorous and virile attitude of mind and will bent on rendering faithful service to the nation, and at the same time contributing generously to the common cause of humanity. It is inspired both by patriotism and by love for the common race to which we all belong. It is not a mere sentiment but an ethical orientation of the will. If this frame of mind became universal among men, war would be relegated to the realm of remote possibilities and peace would be assured for the peace of the world ultimately depends more upon the mentality of men than upon any outward arrangement. It is here our opportunity arises.

We can contribute, each one of us personally, to the creation of the peace will. Public opinion and world opinion is the sum total of the opinions of the individuals that have become articulate and vocal. It rises no higher than individual opinion. The first step, then, in this great movement for universal justice and peace, for the two can never be separate, is the education of the individual mind to a true and sincere peace mentality. If each one fosters in himself the peace mentality he makes to that extent a valuable contribution to the glorious cause of world pacification and international reconciliation. He helps toward the sympathetic understanding among the peoples which is the one effective basis of peace, as President Coolidge so well says: "After all, the main support of peace is understanding."

In this movement for international education the individual counts for very much, since masses and nations are reached only through individuals. If we purge our hearts of the war spirit we cleanse the world of that ferment which leads to aggression, imperialism and bloodshed. "The greatest contribution," writes Professor Walter Rauschenbusch, "which any man can make to the social movement and the movement for international friendship is the social movement in its most magnificent form) is the contribution of a regenerated personality, of a will which sets justice above policy and profit, and of an intellect emancipated from falsehood. Such a man will in some measure incarnate the principles of a higher social order in his attitude to all questions and in all his relations to men, and will be a wellspring of regenerating influence. If he speaks, his judgment will be a corrective force. If any new principle is to gain power in human history, it must take shape and life in individuals who have faith in it). Such men are the hidden germs of fresh humanities, the hidden founts of gathering rivers of good. After some time they or their descendants will be in controlling positions in the world

and carry into practice the noble ideals that have set their hearts aglow. They will touch others with the divine fire of their hearts and gradually grow a power that will shape the destinies of the world.

Wars do not happen. They are made. They are the culmination of certain tendencies that have deliberately been fostered. They are the expression of a collective will. True, the ruling statesmen make the declaration of war, but behind them stands the people, which either outspokenly or tacitly approves their action. Aggression and imperialism cannot be carried on except with the support of the entire nation. Hence, when nations are precipitated into war they have none but themselves to blame. An alert people will watch the foreign policies of its government and loudly express its disapproval when they take a dangerous turn. But the people does not thus dissociate itself from the aggressive or imperialistic policies of its rulers, because it is at heart in harmony with them. It rejoices in national aggrandizement; it glories in conquest; it is willing to benefit by the economic advantages gained by force of arms; it becomes intoxicated by military achievements; it is carried away by national pride; it repudiates the action of its government only when this has not been attended by the promised success. A searching of hearts will reveal there much of the fatal war leaven that is the cause of bloody conflicts. Needed, therefore, is a change of heart not only on the part of governments but likewise on the part of the people. The taint of the war mentality reaches very deep in most of us, though we may not be willing to admit it. In this respect, as in many others we are constantly deceiving ourselves. O, we always see the war spirit in the other nation and roundly condemn it; but to our own shortcomings we are blind. What is benevolent care for and paternalistic intervention in the affairs of backward people, when engaged in by us, is ruthless imperialism, when it is attempted by another nation. It has always been thus. It is the war mentality that beclouds our vision. We shall see things in their true nature once we have acquired the true peace mentality.

Note 1, Rauschenbusch, Walter, Christianity and the Social Crisis, New York.
(To Be Continued)

Almost three-fourths of all the automobiles imported into China and Japan during 1926 were American-made. It is said the chief interest of the Oriental is in the exterior finishing of a car and not in its mechanism.

STATE OF MICHIGAN.

The Probate Court for the County of Oakland.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of Pontiac, in said County, on the 13th day of October, A. D. 1927. Present, Hon. Ross Stockwell, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of PAULINA VOGT, Deceased, having filed a petition, praying that an instrument filed in said Court be admitted to Probate as the last will and testament of said deceased and that administration of said estate be granted to Mary T. Doheny, the executrix named in the will or some other suitable person.

It is Ordered, That the 14th day of November, A. D. 1927 at eight A. M., at said Probate Office is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy hereof for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Farmington Enterprise, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

ROSS STOCKWELL, Judge of Probate.
Ruth Immick, Deputy Register of Probate.
Oct 20-Nov 3

STATE OF MICHIGAN.
The Probate Court for the County of Oakland.

At a session of said Court, held at the Probate Office in the City of Pontiac, in said County, on the 12th day of October, A. D. 1927. Present, Hon. Ross Stockwell, Judge of Probate.

In the Matter of the Estate of HENRY NACKER, Deceased, George Nacker, having filed a petition, praying that an instru-

ment filed in said Court be admitted to Probate as the last will and testament of said deceased and that administration of said estate be granted to George Nacker, the executor named in the will or some other suitable person.

It is Ordered, That the 14th day of November, A. D. 1927 at eight A. M., at said Probate Office is hereby appointed for hearing said petition.

It is Further Ordered, That public notice thereof be given by publication of a copy hereof for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing in the Farmington Enterprise, a newspaper printed and circulated in said County.

ROSS STOCKWELL, Judge of Probate.
Ruth Immick, Deputy Register of Probate.
Oct 20-Nov 3

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

For the Eastern District of Michigan, Southern Division.

In Bankruptcy.

In the Matter of the petition of A. R. Walker Candy Corporation, et al, to have PIG AND WHISTLE CORPORATION a Michigan Corporation adjudged Bankrupt.

NOTICE TO CREDITORS
To Creditors of the above named Bankrupt: NOTICE is hereby given—

That on the 25th day of August, 1927, the said PIG AND WHISTLE CORPORATION, a Michigan corporation of Farmington, County of Oakland, and District of Michigan, was duly adjudged Bankrupt;

That a FIRST MEETING of its creditors will be held at the offices of the undersigned Referees in Bankruptcy, Suite 648 Buhl Building, 535 Griswold Street, Detroit, Michigan.

Michigan, on Tuesday, the twenty fifth (25th) day of October, 1927, at nine (9:00) o'clock in the forenoon, Central Standard Time, or ten (10:00) o'clock, Eastern Standard Time, at which time and place said creditors may attend, prove their claims, appoint a Trustee, examine the Bankrupt, and transact such other and further business as may properly come before said meeting of creditors.

Dated at Detroit, Michigan, October 12th, 1927.
Howard F. Cline, Attorney for Bankrupt, 1013 Ford Building, Detroit, Michigan.

GEORGE A. MARSTON
PAUL H. KING
Referees in Bankruptcy
648 Buhl Building,
535 Griswold St.,
Detroit, Michigan.

Enterprise Liners bring results

REPORT OF THE CONDITION OF THE Farmington State Savings Bank

at Farmington, Michigan, at the close of business October 10, 1927, as called for by the Commissioner of the Banking Department.

RESOURCES

LOANS AND DISCOUNTS, viz.:

	Commercial	Savings	
Unsecured	\$260,828.82	\$121,784.17	
Totals	\$260,828.82	\$121,784.17	\$382,612.99

BONDS, MORTGAGES AND SECURITIES, viz.:

Real Estate Mortgages ... \$ 15,496.86	\$459,471.83		
Other Bonds	113,500.00	45,000.00	
Totals	\$128,996.86	\$504,471.83	\$633,468.69

RESERVES, viz.:

Cash on due from banks \$118,722.86	\$ 47,437.08	\$166,159.94
-------------------------------------	--------------	--------------

COMBINED ACCOUNTS, viz.:

Overdrafts	\$ 329.13	
Furniture and Fixtures	21,000.00	
Customer's Bonds Deposited with Bank For Safekeeping	7,700.00	
Stock of Federal Reserve Bank	2,100.00	
Interest Earned, Not Collected	5,424.19	
Total		\$1,218,794.94

LIABILITIES

Capital Stock paid in	\$40,000.00
Surplus Fund	30,000.00
Undivided Profits, net	11,379.56
Dividends Unpaid	360.00
Reserved for Taxes, Interest, Depreciation, etc.....	25,682.01

COMMERCIAL DEPOSITS, viz.:

Commercial Deposits Subject to Check \$249,451.39	
Cashier's Checks	3,533.18
Time Commercial certificates of deposit 183,874.14	
Totals	\$436,858.71

SAVINGS DEPOSITS, viz.:

Book Accounts—Subject to Savings By-Laws	\$632,895.35
Certificates of Deposit—Subject to Savings By-Laws	28,738.31
Club Savings Deposits (Xmas, Thrift, etc.)	5,181.00
Totals	\$666,814.66

Customers' Bonds Deposited with Bank for Safekeeping

	\$ 7,700.00
Total	\$1,218,794.94

STATE OF MICHIGAN, County of Oakland, ss.

I, Edgar S. Pierce, Cashier, of the above named bank do solemnly swear, that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief and correctly represents the true state of the several matters therein contained, as shown by the books of the bank.

EDGAR S. PIERCE, Cashier.

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 17th day of October, 1927. Hinman C. Nichols, Notary Public. My commission expires July 24, 1928.

CORRECT ATTEST:

HARLEY D. WARNER,
FLOYD H. NICHOLS,
OLIN RUSSELL,
Directors.

Don't Stop Feeding POULTRY FEEDS

just because your hens have ceased laying due to being in a molt

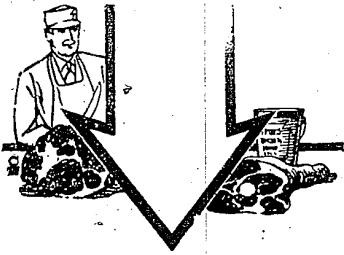
FEED THEM GLOBE EGG MASH and GLOBE SCRATCH FEED

which gives them increased vitality to pass through the molting period quicker than on ordinary feed, thereby giving you earlier returns from the sale of eggs.

Remember October, November, and December is the period of high egg prices

Farmington Mills

Phone 26 Farmington, Mich.



Your Meat Market

Here is the place to buy your meats. Delicious, high grade steaks, fowls, and chops—the sort that makes dinner time a period of delight. Come and try for yourself.

FRESH FISH EVERY FRIDAY

Central Market

HAROLD and MARK DAINES