

**Peas Were European**  
Peas were brought to America by the pioneer settlers. They were extensively cultivated in England, Scotland and Holland.

**Induces Sweetness**  
To bring out the natural sweetness of fruits canned without sugar, add one-eighth teaspoonful of salt to each quart of fruit.

## Pictorial News Review

### LEADERS OF NON-STOP FLIGHT



CHICAGO, ILL. — Pictured here are the three commanding officers of three planes who were on a non-stop flight of 6,500 miles, from Hokkaido, Japan to Washington, D.C., but were forced to change their course and land at Chicago for re-fueling caused by headwinds. Photo shows from left, Brig. Gen. Emmet "Rosy" O'Donnell, Maj. Gen. Curtis Lemay and Lt. Gen. Barney Giltner, who was the leader of the famous flight.

### ARTISTS VIEW YET'S PAINTING



ATLANTIC CITY, N.J. — Lt. George L. Sharpnack, of Sebring, Ohio, who lost both hands when a German anti-personnel mine exploded, turns a childhood year for art into a possible post-war career despite handicaps that would stump Raphael. Unable to draw vertical lines because of his injuries, the 25-year-old engineer turns the canvas on its side and makes all his strokes horizontal. He uses a special clamp strapped to his forearm but has had to make himself ambidextrous because his right arm is still in a brace. He is shown here, explaining one of his landscapes to some famous contemporaries. Left to right are Arthur William Brown, Conrad Thibault, Dean Cornwell and Vincent Truitt, all judges in the recent "Miss America" contest.

### "BEAST OF BELSEN"



LUNEBERG, GERMANY — Radiophoto — Soundphoto — Josef Kramer, the "Beast of Belsen" concentration camp and 41 other SS henchmen pleaded innocent before British military court here last week when they went on trial for war crimes. Photo shows Kramer (1) and Dr. Fritz Klein (2), who allegedly selected victims to be fed into gas chambers at the "Death Factory."

### MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS



LONDON, ENGLAND — U.S. Secretary of State (left) shakes hands with Russia's Foreign Minister Molotov as they met at opening of conference of Foreign Ministers of the United States, Britain, Russia, China, and France in London. They will tackle problems of post-war world, of which there are many, not the least of which is the fear of a flare-up in the Balkans.

### Oiling Aids Efficiency

#### Of Sewing Machine

Give your sewing machine the care it deserves—like your car it runs better when the machinery is clean and well oiled. Use a cleaning fluid, (kerosene or carbon tetrachloride) to flush out the dirt and gummed oil that has collected during the year. Work in a well-ventilated room. Soak your cleaning fluid into the oilholes and around places where moving parts rub against each other. Then run the machine for a while. If you have an electric machine, play safe by running it by hand rather than by motor. Remember that most cleaning fluids are inflammable. Keep them away from any open flame.

Next wipe the machine to remove excess cleaning fluid, and leave for a few hours or until odor of kerosene or carbon tetrachloride has disappeared. Then oil the machine. Run it a little and wipe off any excess oil carefully.

### Summer Storage Helps

#### Lengthen Curtain Wear

If your curtains have been on the job all winter, it is an excellent idea to take them down for the summer. Open windows morning and evening to let the curtains dry out. If they are mildewy, wash them with a mild detergent and water. Then hang them in a dry, well-ventilated room.

When you take them down you should clean them, and put them away carefully. You can wash most cotton glass curtains satisfactorily, and many cotton draperies, if they are unlined, preshrunk and fast color. Drycleaning for fringed curtains is recommended. It is recommended whether they are cotton or rayon. In storing them, fold the draperies lengthwise, hang them over the horizontal bars of coat hangers, padded with papers, slip the hangers into paper bags, close the loose ends, and hang the bags of clean draperies away in a clothes closet where the paper coverings won't get torn.

### Cold Treatment

Cold treatment is in many cases a continuance of the heat treating process — that is a metal or alloy is subjected to the maximum temperature required for heat treating and then cooled continuously down to a level of 80 to 130 degrees below zero by mechanical means. This operation effects certain changes in the crystalline structure of the metal, making it harder, stronger or more ductile and developing uniform metal structures, something which heat treatment alone frequently fails to accomplish. Heat treatments for metals have been benefited in particular by the dual heat-cold treatment. In some cases tool life has been increased as much as 100 per cent and treated metal for two or three hours at 120 degrees below zero. Hack saw blades, "cooled" to 100 below, have lasted up to 119 per cent longer. Certain drills, cold treated, have cut 250 holes instead of only 50 before resharpening is necessary.

### Canned Orange Juice

Low storage temperature helps prevent loss of flavor in canned orange juice, says a study, reported to the American Chemical society. Excessive oxygen also will cause rapid loss of flavor and development of foreign flavors as well as darkening, it is said. Storage temperature is very important for flavor-retention and for best results the canned juice should be kept at the lowest temperature, above freezing, which is economically practicable. Another prime factor is that the juice should be pasteurized by a high-temperature, short-time method with complete cooling, at least to 100 degrees, in the shortest practical time. The length of heat treatment was more important in flavor loss than the temperature itself.

### Lake Sinkings

If it were possible to drain the Great Lakes, literally hundreds of ghostly hulls and treasure — estimated at \$17,000,000 worth — would be laid bare. That much has accumulated since the middle of the last century. Storms account for most of the losses. Those fuses the lakes kick up are no teapot tempests. In 1905 and 1906, wrecked vessels totaled 51 and 62 respectively. The 100-mile gale in 1913 sank 10 steamers, 2 barges and a lightship and wrecked 6 other vessels. But radiotelephones have cut sinkings to a minimum. The 125-mile gale in 1940 — first big one since radio came into use — took but three ships out of the 400 plying the lakes at that time.

### Proper Kraut Storage

There are two methods for storing kraut. First you can pack it in glass jars or tin cans and process it in a water bath. Or, second, you can store it in the container in which it was made by sealing over the surface with hot paraffin. Recent research, not yet completed, now seems to indicate that the second method will mean the kraut retains more vitamin C than if it is processed. That's providing the seal in the crock or jar isn't broken, of course. In any event, food preservation specialists recommend that kraut be stored in a cool, dark, dry place.

### RARE EDITION OF ARMY PAPER IS DISCOVERED

A rare 1861 edition of the Union army newspaper, "The Stars and Stripes," believed to be the only copy in existence, has been discovered and acquired by the William L. Clements Library of American History on the University of Michigan campus.

This great-granddaddy of the famous service newspaper was purchased from a Battle Creek manuscript dealer for less than \$25.

In the opinion of librarians, the founders of the official A. E. F. newspaper, "The Stars and Stripes," during the first World War, which was resurrected in World War II, were completely unaware of the Civil War publication bearing the same name.

A small, four-page handset paper, it was published on November 9, 1861, by members of the Illinois Volunteers in a captured printing plant at Bloomfield, Mo., after Union soldiers chased the Confederates out of town. It is known as "Vol. 1, No. 1," but whether or not subsequent issues were published is unknown.

That the newspaper plant was taken with little formality is evident from reading the paper. "Through the distinguished kindness of our Commander, Col. R. J. Oglesby," the soldiers wrote, "we are permitted to take temporary possession of the Bloomfield Herald and print a newspaper."

The G.I. sense of humor wasn't exactly lacking among Civil War soldiers. Under their "Obituary" column they printed this note: "DIED — A Natural Death — in Bloomfield, Mo., Nov. 9, 1861, the last spark of secession. The last rights will be paid to its remains at Spring Hill today by the Illinois Volunteers, under the command of Col. R. J. Oglesby."

The advertisements made good reading, too. One Union soldier penned this offering: "AUCTION SALE — Offering a varied assortment of the latest styles of Southern Confederate Bonds put up in lots to suit the purchasers. For sale by Col. Oglesby's soldiers on the premises."

The lead story in the paper wasn't concerned with atomic bombs, B-29s or pinup girls. It coherently discussed the vast superiority of the two-horse wagon over the heavier four and six-horse wagon "for expeditions and rapid movements."

### Olympia Stands in Midst

#### Of Nature's Wonders

Olympia, Wash., occupies what has been pronounced one of America's finest examples of natural landscape gardening, in a setting of snow-capped ranges, vast forests, wild rhododendrons, and mountain streams. Mount Ranier rises to the east; visible to the north are the lofty Olympics, whence the city takes its name.

The governor's mansion is in a park setting near the new state capitol, on a rising knoll. The capitol dome is modeled along lines of that in Washington, D. C. The new governor's mansion is of Georgian style, red brick with marble trimmings.

The city developed at the head of navigation on the Sound, end of the Oregon trail, at a time when waterways were the natural highways, preferred to overland routes. While the capital is dominated by government, excellent rail and highways have developed the port. Olympia grew on land belonging to Edmond Sylvester, a Gloucester fisherman who held the property under the Oregon Provisional government, the original dating from 1848. It was thus one of the early northwest settlements.

### Clean Light Umbrellas

Light-colored umbrellas that are dingy or spotted can be cleaned by holding over the bathtub and going over the outside with a soft brush dipped in thick, lukewarm suds of a mild soap.

### Punctured Eardrum

The eardrum may be punctured in certain places without causing any appreciable loss in hearing.

### Recreational Travel Bill

Our annual prewar recreational travel bill amounted to six billion dollars, with motorists responsible for more than 80 per cent of the total. The hotel business normally receives 28 cents of every travel dollar spent and the present travel recession logically will result, after the war, in the greatest investment of travel dollars in the history of our country.

## AUCTION!

FAIR GROUNDS HOWELL, MICHIGAN  
WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 3  
At 12:30 p.m. Hot Lunch Available  
60 DAIRY COWS and HEIFERS — 60  
ACCREDITED T.B. and BANGS TESTED ALSO INOCULATED  
Registered Holstein Cows and Heifers  
10 Guernsey, Jersey and Brown Swiss Cows  
1 Carload High Grade Wisconsin Holstein Cows  
Most of These Cows Will Be Fresh Day of Sale, Others Close Up  
Geo. Webber  
TERMS: CASH, or 8 to 12 months' time on Approved Notes  
At 6 Percent Interest  
C. R. SMITH, HAROLD GATES, Auctioneers  
LYNN HENDER, HARLEY EARL, Clerks  
Verona State Bank

Back again  
ON THE  
**Rexall**  
DRUG  
RADIO SHOW  
JIMMY DURANTE  
and GARRY MOORE  
Let's listen and laugh  
FRIDAY NIGHT  
Time 10:00 p.m. Station WJR  
CBS — COAST — TO — COAST  
Smith-Bradley  
Drug Co.

**CIVIC theatre**  
★ FARMINGTON ★  
Friday-Saturday, September 28-29  
"TORRID ZONE"  
JAMES CAGNEY and ANN SHERIDAN  
"BEAUTIFUL CHEAT"  
NOAH BEERY JR. and BONITA GRANVILLE  
Sunday-Monday-Tuesday, Sept. 30-Oct. 1-2  
"PRACTICALLY YOURS"  
CLAUDETTE COLBERT, FRED MACMURRAY  
"THUNDERHEAD SON OF FLICKA"  
PRESTON FOSTER, RODDY McDOWALL  
MONDAY — Doors Open at 4:00 p.m.  
SPECIAL SHOW FOR SCHOOL CHILDREN  
Wednesday-Thursday, October 3-4  
— Free Dish Nights —  
"SLIGHTLY DANGEROUS"  
LANA TURNER and ROBERT YOUNG  
"IT HAPPENED TOMORROW"  
LINDA DARNELL and DICK POWELL

# CHRISTMAS MAILING BOXES

## Overseas Mailing Dates

### Sept. 15 To Oct. 15

Get Yours While The Supply Lasts.  
We'll Put Some Aside For You.

## Regulation Size

# 10 cents

## Farmington Enterprise

Phone 0025